

## MCA DEGREE III SEMESTER EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2013

CAS 2302 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS  
(Regular /Supplementary)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

**PART A**  
(Answer *ALL* questions)

(15 × 2 = 30)

- I. (a) Explain the significant differences between a file-processing system and a DBMS.  
(b) What are the functions of DBA?  
(c) What is meant by DML? List out the different types of DML.
- II. (a) What is a cursor?  
(b) Explain embedded SQL.  
(c) Define view and explain why we choose view?
- III. (a) Why normalization needed?  
(b) What are the design goals for relational databases and explain why each is desirable.  
(c) Show the differences between dense and sparse indices.
- IV. (a) Define transaction. Explain the properties of transaction.  
(b) When we say that a schedule is conflict serializable?  
(c) What is two phase locking?
- V. (a) What is OODBMS?  
(b) Explain distributed database characteristics.  
(c) Explain multimedia database.

**PART B**

(5 × 4 = 20)

- VI. A. Explain various data models.  
**OR**  
B. Explain database architecture.
- VII. A. Explain the differences between function and procedure with suitable example.  
**OR**  
B. Explain the data definitions and queries in SQL.
- VIII. A. Distinguish between 3NF and BCNF with example.  
**OR**  
B. Explain hashing techniques. Discuss its advantages.
- IX. A. Explain concurrency control mechanisms.  
**OR**  
B. How deadlocks are handled?
- X. A. Write short notes on data mining and data warehousing.  
**OR**  
B. Explain the structure of XML data.

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