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MCA DEGREE I SEMESTER EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2014

CAS 2104 DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES

(2010 Revision - Supplementary)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

PART A

(Answer ALL questions)

(15 × 2 = 30)

- I. (a) Prove that $(A \cap B)' = A' \cup B'$
 (b) Prove that $p \rightarrow pvq$ is a tautology.
 (c) Define a Lattice.
- II. (a) State the principle of inclusion and exclusion.
 (b) In how many ways can 4 cards be selected from a pack of cards so as to include atleast one diamond?
 (c) If $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ and $R = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 5), (3, 4), (4, 5)\}$ compute R^2 and R^∞ .
- III. (a) Solve $a_n = 4a_{n-2}$.
 (b) Find the characteristic function of recurrence relation $a_n + 6a_{n-1} + 9a_{n-2} = 9$.
 (c) Find an explicit formula for the sequence defined by $a_n = 5a_{n-1} - 6a_{n-2}$ with initial conditions $a_1 = 2$ and $a_3 = 1$.
- IV. (a) Obtain the disjunctive normal form of $(x' \wedge y) \vee (X \wedge z)$.
 (b) Draw the circuit represented by $xy + \bar{x}y$.
 (c) Prove that $a \wedge (a \vee b) = a$.
- V. (a) Draw a finite automation that accept all strings of zeros and ones that starts with 111.
 (b) Distinguish between deterministic and non-deterministic finite automata.
 (c) Define regular language.

PART B

(5 × 4 = 20)

- VI. Prove by method of mathematical induction $1 + 2 + 2^2 + \dots + 2^n = 2^{n+1} - 1$.
- OR
- VII. Convert the following argument into the language of symbols and check their validity. "Either the moon is cool or oxygen is a metal. The moon is cool. Therefore, oxygen is metal".
- VIII. If $R = \{(1, 4), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 2), (4, 3), (4, 5), (5, 1)\}$ on the set $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$, then find M_R, M_R^2 and M_R^3 .
- OR
- IX. State Pigeonhole principle. Find the minimum number of boys in a community to be sure that 5 of them are born in the same month.

(P.T.O.)

X. Solve the recussence relation $a_n + 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 3n^2 - 2n + 1$.

OR

XI. Give an explicit formula for Fibonacci sequence and solve it.

XII. Using Karnaugh Map to minimize the Boolean expression $xy + x'y + xy' + x'y'$.

OR

XIII. Simplify the Boolean expression $x'z + x'y + xy'z + yz$.

XIV. State and prove pumping Lemma.

OR

XV. Consider the finite state automaton B defined by the following table.

SA	a	b	c
S_0	S_1	S_0	S_2
S_1	S_0	S_3	S_0
S_2	S_3	S_2	S_0
S_3	S_1	S_0	S_1

- (i) What are the states of B ?
- (ii) Draw the transition diagram of B .
